

# 720A Kelvin-Varley Divider

## A primary standard for ratio measurements



The 720A Kelvin-Varley Divider is a high-resolution primary ratio standard with absolute linearity of 0.1 ppm, temperature coefficient of linearity of 0.1 ppm/°C, and self-calibration capability.

### Key features

- 0.1 ppm resolution, seven decades
  - Seven resistor decades with 0.1 ppm resolution allow users to divide stable source voltages into highly accurate output voltages
- 0.1 ppm of input absolute linearity
  - 0.1 ppm of input absolute linearity gives users a high level of confidence that the division of output voltages will remain linear across all resistor decades
- Built-in self-calibration bridge
  - The built-in self-calibration bridge aids users in compensating for errors caused by temperature changes and aging
- Front panel self-calibration
  - Front panel access to the first two resistor decades enables users to easily adjust the 720A resistors to minimize errors caused by temperature changes and aging

### Specifications

General specifications	
Ratio range	0 to 1.0 (1.0 input tap) and 0 to 1.1 (1.1 input tap)
Resolution	0.1 ppm of input with seven decades
Absolute linearity	(At calibration temperature and without the use of a correct chart) $\pm 0.1$ ppm of input at dial settings of 1.1 to 0.1, $\pm 0.1 (10S)^{1/3}$ of input at dial settings (S) of 0.1 to 0
Absolute linearity stability	(Without self-calibration) $\pm 1.0$ ppm of input/yr at dial settings of 1.1 to 0.1, $\pm 1.0 (10S)^{2/3}$ ppm of input/yr at dial setting (S) of 0.1 to 0  Note: Absolute linearity is defined as the linearity between max and min output voltages. The self-calibration procedure may be used at any time to reset absolute linearity to $\pm 0.1$ ppm of input.

Temperature coefficient of linearity	$\pm 0.05$ ppm of input $^{\circ}\text{C}$ maximum at dial settings of 1.1 to 0.1
Short-term linearity stability	Under typical standards laboratory conditions (temperature maintained within $\pm 1$ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) and with an applied voltage of up to 100V, stability of linearity is $\pm 0.01$ ppm/24 hours and $\pm 0.1$ ppm/30 days
Power coefficient of linearity	$\pm 0.2$ ppm of input/W max at dial settings of 1.1 to 0.1; $\pm 0.2 (10S)^2$ ppm of input/W max at dial settings (S) of 0.1 to 0
Maximum end errors	Zero error at output low: 0.004 ppm of input Zero error at input low: 0.05 ppm of input Full-scale error: 0.05 ppm of input
Maximum input voltage	1000 V on 1.0 input terminal, 1100 V on 1.1 input terminal
Thermal voltages	$\pm 0.5$ $\mu\text{V}$ max
Input resistance	100 k $\Omega$ $\pm 0.005\%$ at 1.0 input terminal at 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 110 k $\Omega$ $\pm 0.005\%$ at 1.1 input terminal at 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$
Temperature coefficient of input resistance	$\pm 1$ ppm per $^{\circ}\text{C}$ max
Size	14 cm H x 48.2 cm W x 33 cm D, rack mounted (5.5 in H x 19 in W x 13 in D)
Weight	8.15 kg (18 lb)

## Ordering information

Model	Description
720	Kelvin-Varley Voltage Divider Includes instruction manual, one-year product warranty

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Electrical	RF	Temperature	Humidity	Pressure	Flow	Software
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